Social, political and informational landscape in Georgia

Introduction

Good morning/afternoon/evening, we look forward to understanding your views and opinions about the social, political, and informational landscape in Georgia and how you use the media. There are no right or wrong answers in the survey and what matters most is your honest opinion.

The survey should take no more than ... minutes to complete. Your responses will be kept confidential and the survey does not request any private or confidential information that will enable someone to identify you.

Screener

I will start the interview with a few questions about yourself.

- 1. How old are you?
- |__|_|

17 and below	THANK & CLOSE
DK/RA	

2. [Interviewer! Mark sex by respondent's voice; If you are uncertain, please ask] Are you....?

Female or	1
Male?	2

3. There are a number of ethnic groups living in Georgia. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?

[Interviewer! Do not read, correspond. Accept one answer]

Georgian	1
Armenian	2
Azerbaijani	3

Other	97
DK	98
RA	99

4. Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself as belonging to?

[Interviewer! Do not read, correspond. Accept one answer.]

Armenian Apostolic Church	1	
Georgian Orthodox Church	2	
Islam – Suni	3	
Islam - Shia	4	
I do not have a religion	5	Skip the questions in the chapter on religion
Other	97	
DK	98	Skip the questions in the chapter on religion
RA	99	Skip the questions in the chapter on religion

5. [Show card 5] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which Georgia is going. Which one do you agree with?

Georgia is definitely going in the wrong direction	1
Georgia is mainly going in the wrong direction	2
Georgia is not changing at all	3
Georgia is going mainly in the right direction	4
Georgia is definitely going in the right direction	5
DK	98
RA	99

Attitudes/disinformation narratives

Now I would like to ask you about your views on the Soviet Union.

6. How would you assess the Soviet period in the history of Georgia. This was a ... event.

[Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer.]

Very negative	1
More negative than positive	2
More positive than negative, or	3
Very positive	4
DK	98
RA	99

7. [Show card 7] I will now read out several statements about the Soviet Union. Using this card please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

		Strongl	Disagre	Neither	Agree	Strongl	Don't	Refuse
		У	е	agree		y Agree	know	to
		disagre		nor				answer
		е		disagre				
				е				
	In the Soviet Union					5		
1	people like me were	1	2	3	4		98	99
	looked after better than today in Georgia.							
2	People like me had	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
	better opportunities in	-	-					

the west than in the				
Soviet Union.				

8. [Show card 8] People discuss the Soviet Union a lot. I will show you two statements and please tell me which expresses your view better.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: Georgia's culture and values were better protected in the Soviet Union than now.	1
Statement 2: Georgian culture, religion and values were oppressed during the Soviet Union.	2
Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

9. [Show card 9] I will continue with statements about Stalin. Using this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

[Interviewer! Read out the statements. Accept one answer for each statement.]

		Strongl	Disagre	Neither	Agree	Strongl	Don't	Refuse
		У	е	agree		y Agree	know	to
		disagre		nor				answer
		е		disagre				
				е				
1	A Georgian patriot should be proud that Stalin was Georgian	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2	It is hard to assess Stalin's legacy. There were positive and negative sides to his rule.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3	Stalin was a wise leader who led the Soviet Union	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

	to strength and prosperity.							
4	Stalin was a tyrant who is responsible for the death of millions of innocent people.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Thank you! Now I would like to ask you a few questions about Georgia's foreign policy.

10. In your opinion, should Georgia join NATO, declare military neutrality meaning that it is not aligned with NATO or any other military alliance, or join the Russian led Collective Security Treaty Organization?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Georgia should join NATO	1	→ 11
Georgia should declare military neutrality, meaning not joining NATO or any other military alliance	2	→ 12
Georgia should join the Russian led Collective Security Treaty Organization	3	→ 13
DK	98	→ 13
RA	99	→ 13

11. [Show card 11] What are the main reasons you think Georgia should join NATO?Please choose up to three reasons.[Rotate the answer options on the show card]

[Interviewer! Accept maximum three responses.]

It will provide greater security for Georgia	1
It will lead to visa free travel in NATO member states	2
It will strengthen democratic development of Georgia	3
It will improve the chances to restore territorial integrity of Georgia	4
It will protect Georgia from Russia	5

It will strengthen Georgian defence capacity	6
NATO will establish a military base in Georgia	7
Georgia naturally belongs to the West	8
DK	98
RA	99

12. [Show card 12] What are the main reasons you would choose military neutrality over Georgia's membership of NATO? Please choose up to three reasons.

[Interviewer! Accept up to three responses. Rotate answer options on the show card.]

Georgia's membership in NATO will cause conflict with Russia	1
Georgia's membership in NATO is unrealistic/It will never happen	2
Georgia's membership in NATO will lead to intervention by U.S. and other NATO member states into Georgian affairs	3
Georgia should not be aligned with any entity	4
Georgia's membership in NATO would not protect Georgia/Georgia will not benefit	5
Georgia will lose the occupied territories forever	6
NATO will establish a military base in Georgia	7
DK	98
RA	99

13. Please tell me whether you are for or against Georgia's membership in the European Union.

I am for Georgia's membership in the EU	1	➔ 14
I am against Georgia's membership in the EU	2	➔ 15
[Do not read] No preferences	100	➔ 16
DK	98	➔ 16

RA	99	➔ 16
----	----	------

Ask all who is for Georgia's membership in the EU in q13.

14. [Show card 14] What is the main reason why you are for Georgia's membership in the European Union? Please choose up to three reasons. [Rotate answer options on the show card.]

[Interviewer! Accept maximum three answers.]

My economic condition would improve	1
Georgia would be less economically dependent on Russia	2
I would be able to travel in Europe without a visa	3
Georgian culture and traditions would be better protected and promoted	4
Georgia would be better protected from foreign threats	5
Georgia would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	6
There would be better job opportunities	7
Quality of life in Georgia would improve	8
Condition of environment would improve (less pollution)	9
DK	98
RA	99

15. [Show card 15] What are the main reasons why you are against Georgia's membership in the European Union? Please choose up to three reasons. [Rotate answer options on the show card.]

[Interviewer! Accept maximum three answers.]

Georgia would not be able to make its own decisions	1
Life conditions in Georgia would worsen, since the European Union has its own economic problems	2
This would hinder good neighbourly relations with Russia	3
There would be less of a chance to restore Georgia's territorial integrity	4
EU would enforce more liberal values in Georgia	5
Georgia would be robbed of its traditions	6

Georgia would have to accept migrants	7
Young people would leave Georgia	8
DK	98
RA	99

16. [Show card 16] There has been a large amount of conversation in society about Georgia's values and traditions as relates the West and Russia. I will now show you two statements, please tell me which best represents your views.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: Georgian traditions are more likely to survive if Georgia aligns with Russia rather than the US and EU.	1
Statement 2: Integration with the west will help preserve Georgia's culture and traditions.	2
Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

17. [Show card 17] There are many views about the US-Georgia relations. Please tell me which statement best represents your views.

Statement 1: The United States is only	1
interested in using Georgia's territory as a	
base against Russia.	
Statement 2: The United States is	2
interested in partnering with and	
supporting Georgia,-because the US is	
committed to supporting freedom and	
democracy in the world	
Agree with neither	100
DK	98

RA 99	
-------	--

18. [Show card 18] There are many views about whether Georgia should align itself with the EU and United States or with Russia. Please tell me which statement best represents your views.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: Georgia's best partners are the United States and the	1
European Union because of their commonalities on democracy,	
human rights, and other issues.	
Statement 2: Because of common values and religion, Russia is a more natural ally than the United States and the European Union	2
Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

19. Do you believe the following is a threat to Georgia's territorial integrity?

[Interviewer! Ask for each country/political union and mark the answer respectively.]

	Yes	No	DK	RA
Russia	1	2	98	99
Turkey	1	2	98	99
Azerbaijan	1	2	98	99
Armenia	1	2	98	99
USA	1	2	98	99
EU	1	2	98	99
Iran	1	2	98	99
China	1	2	98	99

20. [Show card 20] There are many views on foreign investments to Georgia. On a 5point scale where 5 means 'You would approve in all cases' and 1 means 'You would disapprove in all cases', how much would you approve or disapprove of foreign investments from the listed countries to Georgia?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer for each country.]

	Approv e in all	Approve	Neither approve	Disapprove	Disapprove in all cases	DK	RA
	cases		nor				
			disapprove				
Russia	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Turkey	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Azerbaijan	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
China	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
USA	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Baltics (Lietuva, Latvia, Estonia)	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Ukraine	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Germany	5	4	3	2	1	98	99

21. [Show card 21] There are many views about Turkey's role in Adjara. I will now show you two statements. Please tell me which best represents your views.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: Turkey plays a positive role in	1
Adjara through investment in business and	
education projects.	
Statement 2: Turkey plays a negative role in Adjara and is trying to slowly occupy the territory.	2
Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

22. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

[Interviewer! Read out.]

		Strongl	Disagre	Neither	Agree	Strongl	Don't	Refuse
		У	е	agree		y Agree	know	to
		disagre		nor				answer
		е		disagre				
				е				
1	Georgia's territorial problems make NATO integration impossible	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

23. [Show card 23] There are many views in public about foreign policy of the Georgian Dream. I will now show you two statements and please tell me which best represents your view about this issue.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: The Georgian Dream is	1
generally loyal to pro-Western foreign	
policy, which was demonstrated in visa	
liberalization and the Association	
Agreement.	
Statement 2: Foreign policy of the Georgian	2
Dream is not genuinely pro-Western and	
often benefits Russian interests	
Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

24. [Show card 24] There are many views in society about what type of attitude/approach Georgia should have towards Russia. I will now show you two statements, please tell me which best represents your views on this issue.

Statement 1: Strongly criticizing Russia	1
creates a security risk for the country	
Statement 2: Strong criticism of Russia is important to keep Russian occupation of Georgia high on the international agenda	2

Agree with neither	100
DK	98
RA	99

Domestic politics

Now I will ask you about Georgia's domestic politics.

27. [Show card 27] I will now show you two statements about political polarization, please tell me which best represents your views.

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Statement 1: The opposition is more responsible for political polarization in Georgia than the Georgian Dream.	1
Statement 2: The Georgian Dream is more responsible for political polarization in Georgia than the opposition.	2
[do not read] [Agree with neither]	100
[do not read] [Both are equally responsible]	101
DK	98
RA	99

28. Georgia has many social and economic problems currently. Do you think that the Georgian Dream or the United National movement is more responsible for today's social and economic problems?

[Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer.]

Georgian Dream	1
United National Movement	2
Both	100
Neither	101
DK	98
RA	99

Attitude towards the governance

30. [Show card 30] Now I will read out statements about democracy in Georgia, Russia and also about Georgia's economic development. Using this card please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the statements.

[Interviewer! Read out the statements. Accept one answer for each statement.] [Rotation of statements while programming]

		Strongl y disagre e	Disagre e	Neither agree nor disagre e	Agree	Strongl y Agree	Don't know	Refuse to answer
1	Democracy is the best choice for Georgia	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2	Political parties and leaders rightly represent interests of people like me	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3	Elections in Georgia are fair	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4	Russia has the right to be angry about Georgia's attempt to join the EU and NATO.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5	People who disagree with me are often poorly informed	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6	Georgia should avoid upsetting Russia in order to keep the flow of tourists and trade	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7	Tourism is good for the economy but large numbers of tourists in	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

	Georgia bring damage to our culture							
8 Isl	mmigration from slamic countries is a hreat for Georgia	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Now I will ask you about the Covid-19 vaccination.

31. [Show card 31] On a 5-point scale where 5 means 'Very likely' and 1 means 'Very unlikely', how likely or unlikely is that you will get vaccinated with the anti Covid-19 vaccine?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Very unlikely	1	22
Unlikely	2	33
Average	3	
Likely	4	→ 32
Very likely	5	
DK	98	
RA	99	22
I am fully vaccinated (with both doses)	100	33
I am partially vaccinated and I plan to get the second dose	101	
I am partially vaccinated and I do not plan to get the second dose	102	

31_1. Please name the reasons why you do not plan to get vaccinated with the second dose.

[Interviewer! Do not read, correspond. Accept all answers.]

I experienced side effect/s after getting	1
vaccinated with the first dose	
After vaccination my family member	2
experienced side effect/s (after the first or	
second dose)	
I think one dose is enough	3

I did not know that it was necessary to get vaccinated with the second dose	4
Other (specify)	97
DK	98
RA	99

32. Which anti Covid-19 vaccine would you prefer to get vaccinated with?

[Interviewer! Do not read, correspond. Accept all answers.]

Pfeizer/Biontech	1
Oxford/AstraZeneca/Vachszevria	2
Synovak (Chinese)	3
Synopharm (Chinese)	4
Moderna	5
Novavax	6
Sputnik V	7
Johnson and Johnson	8
Other [specify]	97
DK	98
RA	99

Religion

Now I will ask you about the religion.

34. [Show card 34] **How important or unimportant is religion in your life? Please tell me, while using this card, where 5 means very important and 1 means very unimportant.**

Very unimportant	1	Go to question 38
Unimportant	2	

Neither important nor unimportant	3	
Important	4	
Very important	5	
Don't know	98	Go to question 38
Refuse to answer	99	

35. [Read out] How often do you attend religious services?

[Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer.]

Once a week or more often	1
At least once a month	2
Only on special religious events	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

36. [Read out] How often do you fast when it is required by your religion. You fast...

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Always	1
Often	2
Sometmes	3
Only on special religious events	4
Don't fast	5
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

37. [Read out] Do you have a priest?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

38. [Show card **38**] From each of the following, please tell me whose opinion you trust the most. [Rotate answer options on the show card.]

The patriarch	1
	+
My priest	2
Religious programs	3
(Television, radio)	5
Georgian media	4
Russian media	5
Western media	6
Information I see on the	_
internet	7
My friends	8
My family	9
My co-workers	10
The Georgian Dream	11
Embassies of Western countries	12
NGOs	13
Bidzina Ivanishvili	14
Public institutions	15
Opposition	16
None of the above	97
Don't know	98

Refuse to answer	99
------------------	----

Monitoring, assessment and teaching questions

Now let us talk about the use of information.

39. [Read out!] How confident are you that you can detect disinformation? You are...

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Fully confident	4
Somewhat confident	3
Not too confident	2
Not at all confident	1
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

40. [Read out!] **How often do you come across news or information that, in your opinion, wrongly reflects reality or is false? This happens...**

[Interviewer! Accept one answer.]

Several times a day	1
Everyday	2
Every week	3
Every month, or	4
Never	5
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

Ask all who chose 1-4 answer options in question 40.

41. [Read out!] Where do you most often see this type of news and information? [Rotate]

[Interviewer! Accept all answers.]

Television	1
Social Media (for example: Facebook, Youtube, etc.)	2
Websites	3
Press	4
Others tell me (family, friends)	5
Radio	6
Other [specify]	97
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

42. Imagine you came across important or surprising news that you think is false and you are willing to find out whether the information is true or not. What will you do to verify this information?

[Interviewer! Do not read out the answer options. Correspond. Accept all answers.]

I would not check the information	1
I would ask to my friends/family for their opinion	2
I would check alternative news sources	3
I would check how many "likes" or "shares" it has on social media	4
I would check on the "fact-checking" website (the website that detects lies)	5
I would reflect on whether I agree with this information or not	6
I would check the sources cited in the article	7
Other [specify]	97
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

43. Which is the most important source of information for you? First, please name the main source of information.

[Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer.]

44. And what is your second main source of information?

[Interviewer! Read. Mark "I receive information from only one source" if the respondent receives information from only one source. Accept one answer.]

First main source	Second main	
		source
Colleagues	1	1
Family members	2	2
Neighbors, friends	3	3
Social media (Facebook)	4	4
Newspapers, news magazines	5	5
Radio	6	6
TV	7	7
Websites	8	8
Other	97	97
I do not receive information about curren	nt events and	100
news.		
I receive information about current even	101	
from one source only.		
Don't know	98	98
Refuse to answer	99	99

45. [Show Card 45] Now I will read a few statements. Using this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of them.

[Rotation of statements]

[Interviewer! Read out the statements. Accept one answer for each statement.]

Strongl	disagre	Neither	agree	Strongl	Don't	Refuse
У	е	agree		y agree	know	to
disagre		nor				answer
е		disagre				
		е				

I believe that disinformation is a critically problematic issue in Georgia	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
I know how disinformation is created and spread	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
I know how disinformation affects society	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Media platforms used

46. [Show card 46] **Thinking about the last month, on average, how often did you have access to the following media platforms?**

[interviewer! Accept one answer for each type of media]

	(4) At	(3)	(2)	(1)	(97)	Don't	Refuse	
	least	At least once a	At least once a	Once a	Never	know	to	
	once a	week, but not	month, but not	month			answer	
	day	every day	every week	or less				
				often				
TV	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	>=2 à47 ==1, 0, 98, 99 à51
Online media	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	
Press (newspapers, magazines, etc.)	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	
Radio	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	

Television

Filter: ask those, who use TV at least once a month (2-4 answers to 46th question.)

47. [Show card 47] using this card, please tell me how often you watch these TV channels. [rotation][interviewer! Accept one answer for each TV channel.]

	At least	At least once a	At least once a	Once a month	never	Don't know	Refuse to	l have not
	once	week, but not	month, but not	or less often			answer	heard of this TV
	a day	every	every	onten				channel
		day	week					
Public Broadcaster	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
TV Pirveli	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Imedi	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Mtavari Arkhi	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Rustavi 2	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Obiektivi	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Formula	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
PosTV	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Russian First Channel (ORT)	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Russia 24	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Public broadcaster of Adjara	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100
Alt-info	4	3	2	1	97	98	99	100

48. [show card 48] Now I will read a list of TV channels. Using this card, please tell me how much you trust or distrust each of them for receiving information about current events and news. [rotation]

[for programming: Ask for those TV channels, which, in question 47, are answered, don't know (98), refuse to answer (99), have not heard of this channel (100)

	Fully trust	trust	neutral	distrust	Fully distrust	Don't know	Refuse to
							answer
Public Broadcaster	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
TV Pirveli	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Imedi	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Mtavari Arkhi	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Rustavi 2	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Obiektivi	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Formula	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
PosTv	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Russian First Channel (ORT)	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Russia 24	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Public broadcaster of Adjara	5	4	3	2	1	98	99
Alt-info	5	4	3	2	1	98	99

[interviewer! Accept one answer for each TV channel.]

49. Do you have cable TV, satellite or regular/conventional TV antenna?

Internet television (Magti TV/ Silknet)	1
[Small] Cable television	2
Satellite	3
Regular/conventional TV antenna	4
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

50. [Show card 50] Using this card, please choose the type of TV channels you watch. [Rotate answer options on the show card.]

News	1
Political talk-shows	2
Other entertaining shows	3
Educational	4
Films, TV series	5
Music	6
Religious	7
Sport	8
Kids programs	9
Other	10
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

[interviewer! Accept maximum three answers.]

Social Media/Instant Messaging

51. [show card 51] How often do you use the following web-pages/applications?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer for each web-page/application.]

	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(97)	Don't	Refuse
	At	At least	At least	Once	never	know	to
	least	once a	once a	а			answer
	once a	week, but	month, but	month			
	day	not every	not every	or less			
		day	week	often			
Facebook	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Twitter	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Instagram	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Youtube	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
TikTok	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Odnoklassniki	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Vkontakte	4	3	2	1	97	98	99

52. [show card 52] How often do you use the following messaging applications?

.		^ .	
[Interviewer! Acce	nt one answer	tor each a	nnlication I
	pe one anower	ioi cacii a	ppneationi

	(4) At	(3) At least	(2) At least	(1)	(97)	Don't	Refuse
	least	once a week,	once a month,	Once a	never	know	to
	once	but not every	but not every	month			answer
	a day	day	week	or less			
				often			
Facebook	4	C	2	1	07	98	00
messenger	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
WhatsApp	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Viber	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Signal	4	3	2	1	97	98	99
Telegram	4	3	2	1	97	98	99

Demographic block

There are only a few questions left.

53. What is the highest level of education you have achieved to date?

[Interviewer! Do not read, correspond.]

Did not obtain a nine-year diploma	1
Nine-year diploma	2
High school diploma (11 or 12 years)	3
Vocational/technical degree	4
Bachelor's degree/5 years diploma	
Any degree above bachelor's	6
(Don't know)	98
(Refuse to answer)	99

54. What is your current employment / working status?

[Interviewer! Do not read. Correspond. Accept one answer only.]

Working full time (40 hours	1
or more per week)	
Working part time (less than	2
40 hours per week)	
Intern	3
Homemaker	4
Student	5
Retired	6
Unemployed, seeking work	7
Unemployed, not seeking	8
work	
I am the employer/have my	9
own business	
Self-employed	10
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

55. How much money did your household make last month?

[Interviewer! Correspond. if the respondent does not know exactly, ask for a best guess]

More than GEL 3000	1
GEL 2001 - 3000	2
GEL 1001 - 2000	3
GEL 501-1000	4
GEL 500 or less	5
None	6
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

56. Does your family receive financial support from relatives living abroad?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer only.]

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

57. Which country, if any, do you have a family member or close relative currently living abroad?

[Interviewer! Do not read. Correspond. Accept all answers.]

Russia	1
Armenia	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
USA	5
Greece	6
Italy	7
Other, specify	97
No family members/relatives living abroad	100

58. Does your household currently have a loan (consumer, mortgage, installment plan, or credit card) with a bank or other financial institution?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer only.]

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

59. How has your household's monthly income changed over the past 12 months? [Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer only.]

Increased	1
Did not change	2
Decreased	3
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

60. How well do you know Russian? Are you fluent, advanced, intermediate, a beginner, or do not know Russian at all?

[Interviewer! Accept one answer only.]

Fluent	5
Advanced	4
Intermediate	3
Beginner	2
Do not know at all	1
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

61. How well do you know English? Are you fluent, advanced, intermediate, a beginner, or do not know English at all?

Fluent	5
Advanced	4
Intermediate	3
Beginner	2

Do not know at all	1
Don't know	98
Refuse to answer	99

62. (Show card 62) If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, which of the following would you vote for?

[Interviewer! Read out. Accept one answer only.]

1	Georgian Dream – Democratic Georgia (Irakli Garibashvili, Kakha Kaladze, Irakli Kobakhidze)
2	United National Movement (Nika Melia, Tina Bokuchava, Mikheil Saakashvili, Roman Gotsiridze)
3	European Georgia (Giga bokeria, Irma Nadirashvili)
4	Free Democrats (Tamar Kekenadze)
5	Alliance Of Patriots Of Georgia (David Tarkhan-Mouravi, Irma Inashvili)
6	Georgian Labor Party (Shalva Natelashvili)
7	Democratic Movement-United Georgia (Nino Burjanadze)
8	New Georgia-Strategy Aghmashenebeli (Giorgi Vashadze)
9	Girchi – More Freedom (Zurab Girchi Japaridze)
10	For Georgia (Giorgi Gakharia)
11	Girchi (Iago Khvichia, Vakhtang Megrelishvili, Sandro Rakviashvili)
12	Lelo for Georgia (Mamuka Khazaradze, David Usupashvili, Badri Japaridze)
13	Free Georgia (Kakha Kukava)
14	Aleko Elisashvili – Citizens (Aleko Elisashvili, Levan Ioseliani)
15	For Justice (Eka Beselia)
16	Victorious Georgia (Irakli Okruashvili)
17	Respublican Party (Khatuna Samnidze, David Berdzenishvili)
18	Conservative Party of Georgia (Zviad Dzidziguri)
19	Ana Dolidze - For people (Ana Dolidze)

Tribune (Davit Chichinadze)	20
Unity, Essence, Hope - Eri (Levan Vasadze)	21
Georgian March - National Movement (Sandro Bregadze)	22
Movement - State for the People (Nika Machutadze)	23
European Socialists (Fridon Injia)	24
Droa (Elene Khoshtaria)	25
Other (Specify)	26
(None)	100
(Don't know)	98
(Refuse to answer)	99